

Business Leaders of African Descent In the Early 19th Century

1. Joseph Cassey - *Barber*
2. Robert Bogle - *Caterer*
3. Paul Cuffe - *Ship builder*
4. Joseph Randolph - *Insurance broker*
5. Stephen Smith - *Lumber merchant*
6. Clara Brown - *Laundress and investor*
7. Lewis Temple - *Blacksmith*
8. Lunsford Lane - *Salesman*
9. Cyrus Bustill - *Baker and brewer*
10. William Leidesdorff - *Real estate agent*
11. Samuel T. Wilcox - *Grocery store owner*
12. Christiana Carteaux Bannister - *Salon and beauty store owner*
13. Thomas Jennings - *Clothing store owner and dry cleaner*
14. Lewis Temple - *Blacksmith and inventor of whaling device*
15. Robert Downing - *Owner of restaurant on Wall Street, New York City*
16. William Leidesdorff - *Steamboat owner*
17. David Ruggles - *Bookstore owner*
18. Frank McWorter - *Saltpeter (food preservative and additive) manufacturer*
19. Peter Augustin - *Caterer*
20. Thomas Dorsey - *Caterer*
21. Henry Jones - *Caterer*
22. John Brown Russwurm - *Newspaper publisher*
23. Richard Allen - *Religious leader and entrepreneur*
24. Robert Douglas - *Barber*
25. Robert Douglas, Jr - *Artist*
26. Francis Johnson - *Musician*
27. Hiram Charles Montier - *Shoe and boot maker*
28. William Whipper - *Lumber merchant*

